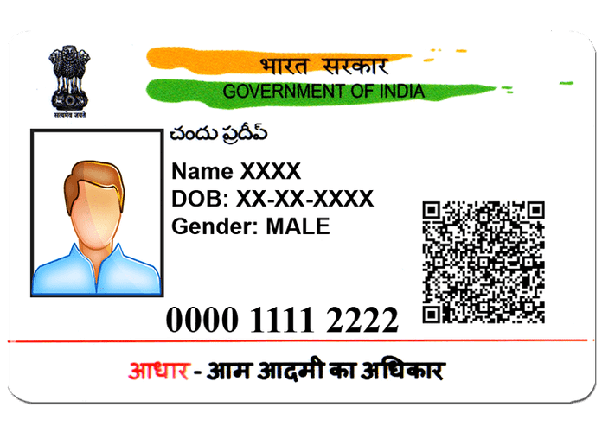
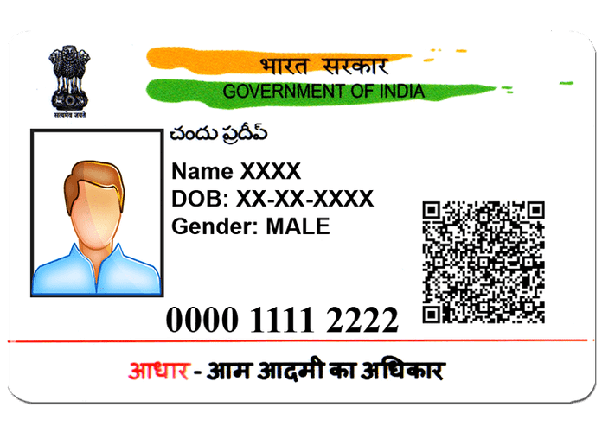
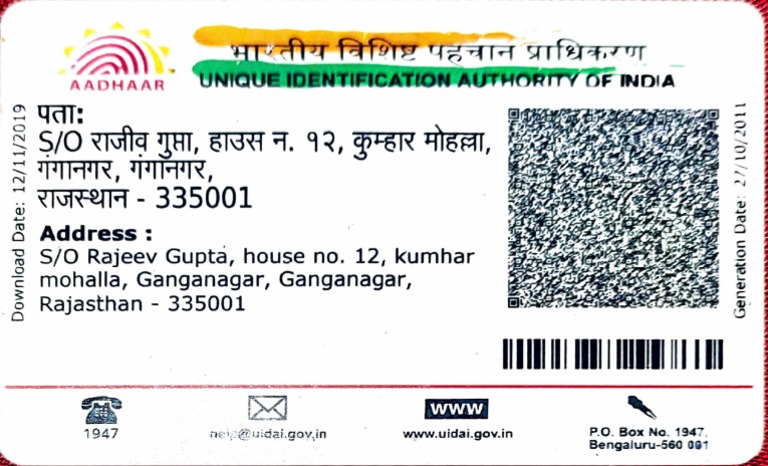
NAME: Khushi Chaudhary

D.O.B :9/9/2005

Gender :Female









**1234 1234 1234**

4532 5678 9764 8636

Khushi Chaudhary